Accessibility and Attractions: Bright Ideas, Better Service

Demystifying the norms; specific impacts on parks

Frank Bersch
Efteling Holland

Monday, 5 Oct. 2015



Liseberg Sweden 6-8 Oct. 2015





Liseberg, Gothenburg Sweden, 6–8 Oct. 2015

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Duties of the controller

13814: 7.4 select and train operators and attendants

- For every (cluster of) operational task(s) = Qualifications
 what to do, how to do, theoretical knowledge, necessary skills
- Examination by team manager:
 - # theory = mandatory questions 100% score / optional questions 80% score
 # practice = show daily tasks
- Qualifications (changes by OPL's or retraining; basic Q within 5 days)

Basic Q
Attendant tasks

Control Q
Operator level 1 tasks

Daily check Q
Operator level 2 tasks

- Planning Office: on basis of qualifications, they make the personnel planning per amusement ride

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Operating manual and log book

13814: 7.2 standard documentation

Amusement ride manual consists of:

Checklist ride/show
 (train, ride, safety items, lift, brake sections, station etc)

- Explanation (how to do the) controls on checklist

Daily check Q
Operator level 2
tasks

- User manual
- Emergency rescue plan (incidents, fire, technical failures, weather conditions etc)

Basic Q Attendant tasks Control Q
Operator level 1
tasks

- Entrance conditions amusement ride (see examples next slide)
- Improvement proposals
- Maintenance manual

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Safety / access signs at entrances of amusement rides **Efteling Holland 2016**

13814: 7.4.7.4 instructions to public, legible signs in appropriate language Passenger restrictions such as length limits or medical conditions and behavior





















Examples of prohibitations







Examples of attentions & requirements











1.20 meter



1.10 meter

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Liseberg, Gothenburg

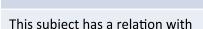
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Sweden, 6-8 Oct. 2015





ISO TS 17929: 2014 Biomechanical effects on amusement rides passengers

- ISO TC 145 Graphical symbols
- ISO TC 254 Safety of amusement rides and amusement devices

Lean tool Continuous Improvement will be used in the next years



- 5 mio visits
- International destination stay
- Effective enchanting

Strategic plans

Every
department
has it's own
contribution to
this Vision by
working on
4 key elements:

Responsibilities at line mngt



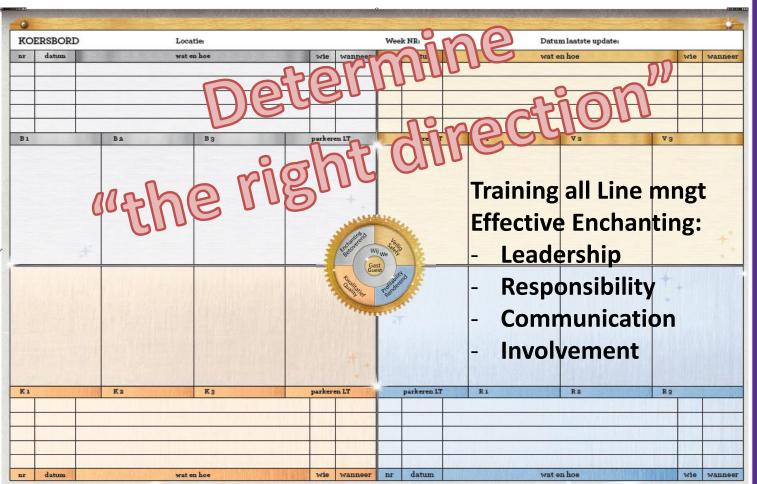
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Lean tool CI: daily stand-up



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Lean tool Continuous Improvement will be used in the next years



Basic = Safety

do we have?

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Questions?

Thank you for your attention

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Accessibility and Attractions: Bright Ideas, Better Service Demystifying the norms

Gianni Chiari

CEN/TC 152 - ISO/TC 254 - ASTM F24 Member

Monday, 5 Oct. 2015

Liseberg Sweden 6-8 Oct. 2015





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ISO/FDIS 17842-1:2015 (Published)

Safety of amusement rides and amusement devices - **Design and manufacture**

ISO 17842-2:2015 (Published)

Safety of amusement rides and amusement devices - **Operation and use**

ISO 17842-3:2015 (Published)

Safety of amusement rides and amusement devices - Requirements for inspection during design, manufacture, operation and maintenance

ISO/TS 17929:2014 (Published)
Biomechanical effects on amusement ride
passengers

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the "European sisters of ISO standards" prEN 13814-1:2015

Safety of amusement rides and amusement devices - **Design and manufacture**

prEN 13814-2:2015

Safety of amusement rides and amusement devices - **Operation, maintenance and use**

prEN 13814-3:2015

Safety of amusement rides and amusement devices - Requirements for inspection during design, manufacture, operation and maintenance

Ready for enquiry

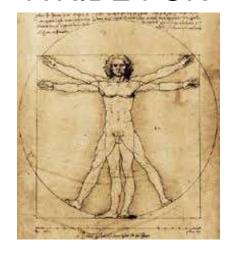
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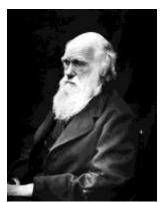




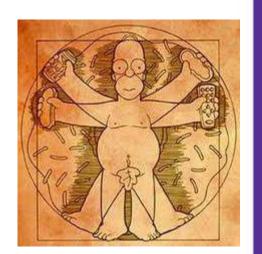
A RIDE FOR «EVERYBODY»







Guest evolution



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REALLY «EVERYBODY»? There are so many body differences

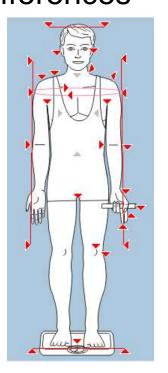
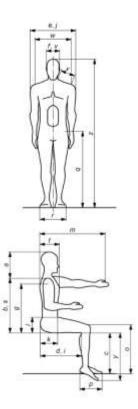


Table D.2 - Body dimensions

Measurement	Body dimension
	Shoulder - crown
b	Sitting shoulder height
c	Popliteal height
d	Buttock - popliteal length
e	Shoulder breadth (bideltoid)
f	Head width
9	Sitting shoulder height (deltoid
ħ	9/2
i	Buttock - popliteal length
i	Shoulder breadth (bidelfold)
	Abdominal depth
1	Thigh clearance
20.	Forward reach
n	D/p dureter
0	Knee height
p	Foot length, Heel ball length
4	Hip height
•	Foot breadth, hip tireadth
	Sitting shoulder height
1	Chest depth
# # B - I	Sitting shoulder height - Thigh clearance
¥	Head width
w	Interacromion
×	Shoulder length (to acromion)
y	Thigh to toe length
z	Body height

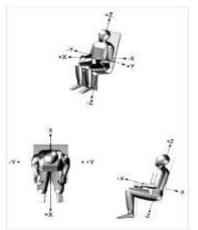


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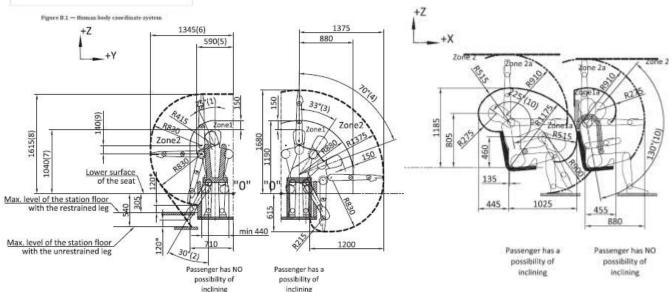








Many body parameters shall be considered in the Design and Operation-Use phases



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REMEMBER!!



Accidents at permanent ride facilities in Europe are rare:

5.7 injuries per million visits

0.8 injuries per million rides taken by park guests

9% of injuries fall within the serious definition.

(Broadly in line with recent years)

45% of injuries occur when guest are getting in and out of rides and 55% when rides are in motion

Location of injuries:

-23% occur on Children's rides

(which account for 35% of rides and 18% of ride volume)

-51% occur on Family rides (which account for 52% of rides and 53% of ride volume)

-26% occur on Roller coasters

(which account for 12% of rides and 29% of ride volume)

Causes of accidents:

-72% guest behaviour;

- -19% operational
- -9% technical

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ISO 17842-1 (and prEN 13814-1:2015)

Annex G (informative) Guest Behaviour

- **G.2 Terms and Definitions**
- **G.2.1** Boarding passengers
- **G.2.2** Riding passengers
- **G.2.3 Exiting passengers**
- **G.2.4** Waiting passenger
- **G.2.5** Behaviour
- **G.2.6 Foreseeable behaviour**
- **G.2.7 Parent or Supervision Companion**
- G.2.8 Child
- **G.2.9 Information to public**
- **G.2.10** Parents or Supervision Companions accompanying children
- G.3 Classification of age and basic capabilities
- G.5 General Strategy of Risk mitigation in Guest Behaviour
- G.5.1 Adults
- **G.5.2** Refusal of access
- **G.5.3 Normal Behaviour**
- **G.5.4 Unacceptable behaviour**

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G.3 Classification of age and basic capabilities

This subclause contains some general indications to help to decide the limits in rides with respect to age and standard cognitive ability:

L0) Children between 2 and 4 years who are approximately 90 cm and
 105 cm in height

Cognitive abilities and perceptual abilities:

2 years old: Need parents' assistance;

3 years old: Need parents' assistance;

4 years old: Not able to evaluate what a hazardous behaviour and a risk situation is; need parents' assistance.

L1) Children between 4 and 6 years who are approximately 105 cm and
 120 cm in height

Cognitive abilities and perceptual abilities:

5 years old: Can understand some very evident risk situations.

6 years old: Cognitive abilities at a fair level, also for hazardous situations; can discriminate among risks, difficulties and so on.

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G.3 Classification of age and basic capabilities

L2) Children between 6 and 8 years who are approximately 120 cm and
 130 cm in height

Cognitive abilities and perceptual abilities:

8 years old: Thinks using the logic of "here and now"; can discriminate among risks, hazardous

behaviours, difficulties, and are able to observe and understand rules.

 L3) Children between 8 and 10 years who are approximately 130 cm and 140 cm in height

Cognitive abilities and perceptual abilities:

10 years old: Good comprehension of risks for themselves and others, rules to be observed,

correct and incorrect behaviour to have in certain situation.

 L4) Children 10 and 14 years who are approximately between 140 cm and 160 cm of height

Cognitive abilities and perceptual abilities:

Over 10 to 14 years old could be classified as teenagers: Should be considered "morally responsible" for his/her actions; capable of understand signals and written instructions.

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ISO 17842-1 (and prEN 13814-1:2015)

Annex H (informative)

Limited accessibility to amusement devices

Sensory and cognitive abilities

The risk assessment and OURA should take into consideration the hazardous situations potentially generated by the listed limited sensory abilities and any combination thereof

(e.g. not hearing the bell before the ride start)

Physical abilities

The risk assessment OURA should take into consideration the essential physical abilities to use the ride safely, such as the following:

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ISO 17842 & EN 13814 Risk Assessment Strategy

Design Risk Assessment (DRA)

This is a document that shall be produced by the designer of every amusement device. The DRA shall be used to guide the designer into making the correct decisions in the total design ethos (e.g. material selection, PLC programme, ergonomic characteristics, etc.) so that an acceptable level of risk resides (residual risk) from each design decision. Although not an operation risk assessment, The DRA shall be used to guide the structure and contents of the operating & maintenance procedures.

Information for Use

Residual Risks.

Operation & Use Risk Assessment (OURA)

This is a document that shall be produced by the controller and operator of every amusement device. The OURA shall be used to guide the operator and controller into making the correct decisions in the total operation ethos (e.g. age/height limit, loading/offloading of passengers, foreseeable misuse, etc.) so that an acceptable level of risk resides (residual risk) from each hazard analysed. It shall be constructed in close consultation with the designer and DRA and shall demonstrate total management of any residual risks highlighted in the DRA.

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ISO 17842 & EN 13814

Operation & Use Risk Assessment (OURA)

This is a document that shall be produced by the controller and operator of every amusement device. The OURA shall be used to guide the operator and controller into making the correct decisions in the total operation ethos (e.g. age/height limit, loading/offloading of passengers, foreseeable misuse, etc.) so that an acceptable level of risk resides (residual risk) from each hazard analysed. It shall be constructed in close consultation with the designer and DRA and shall demonstrate total management of any residual risks highlighted in the DRA.

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INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

1SO 31000

Risk management — Principles and quidelines

2.1

risk

Management du risque — Principes et lignes directrices

effect of uncertainty on objectives

[ISO Guide 73:2009, definition 1.1]

2.14

risk assessment

overall process of risk identification (2.15), risk analysis (2.21) and risk evaluation (2.24)

[ISO Guide 73:2009, definition 3.4.1]

2.15

risk identification

process of finding, recognizing and describing risks (2.1)

NOTE 1 Risk identification involves the identification of **risk sources** (2.16),

events (2.17), their causes and their potential consequences (2.18).

NOTE 2 Risk identification can involve historical data, theoretical analysis, informed and expert opinions, and **stakeholder**'s (2.13) needs.

[ISO Guide 73:2009, definition 3.5.1]

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EUROPEAN STANDARD NORME EUROPÉENNE EUROPÄISCHE NORM

EN ISO 12100

November 2010

ICS 13.110

Supersedes EN ISO 12100-1-2000, EN ISO 12100-2-2003, EN ISO 14121-1-2007

English version

Safety of machinery - General principles for design - Risk assessment and risk reduction (ISO 12100:2010)

3.12		risk: combination of the probability of occurrence of harm and the severity of that harm
3.13		residual risk: risk remaining after protective measures have been implemented
	Note 1	This International Standard distinguishes
		 the residual risk after protective measures have been implemented by the designer,
		 the residual risk remaining after all protective measures have been implemented.
	Note 2	See also Figure 2.
3.14		risk estimation: defining likely severity of harm and probability of its occurrence
3.15		risk analysis: combination of the specification of the limits of the machine, hazard identification and risk estimation
3.16		risk evaluation: judgment, on the basis of risk analysis, of whether the risk reduction objectives have been achieved
3.17		risk assessment: overall process comprising a risk analysis and a risk evaluation
3.18		adequate risk reduction: risk reduction that is at least in accordance with legal requirements, taking into consideration the current state of the art
	Note	Criteria for determining when adequate risk reduction is achieved are given in 5.6.2.

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The new standards series ISO 17842 and EN 13814 are harmonized with ASTM F24 and offer many new data and answers

For any supplementary information please contact Gianni Chiari

e-mail: info@technicalservices.it - Mob. +39 335 350 850

Thank you for your kind attention!



Liseberg, Gothenburg Sweden, 6–8 Oct. 2015







Accessibility and Attractions: Bright Ideas, Better Service

Ken Rundle

ISO/TC 254 –WG3 Convener CEN/TC Member

Monday, 5 Oct. 2015



Liseberg Sweden 6-8 Oct. 2015





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ISO 17842:2015 & pr EN13814-2015 Safety of amusement rides and amusement devices

These standards have been developed taking into account industry best practice and harmonising with existing standards and guidance from around the world.

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ISO 17842:2015 & prEN13814-2015 Safety of amusement rides and amusement devices

These standards are in three parts

- 1 Design and manufacture
- 2 Operation and use
- 3 Requirements for inspection during design, manufacture, operation and maintenance

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ISO 17842-2:2015 & prEN13814-2:2015 Safety of amusement rides and amusement devices – Operation and use

These parts specify the minimum requirements necessary to ensure the safe maintenance, operation, inspection and testing.

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ISO 17842-2:2015 & prEN13814-2:2015
Safety of amusement rides and amusement devices – Operation and use

There is a new concept to address the outstanding hazards identified by the designer and due to the location or method operation.

Operation & Use Risk Assessment (OURA)

This is a document that shall be produced by the controller and operator of every amusement device.

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ISO 17842-2:2015 & prEN13814-2:2015
Safety of amusement rides and amusement devices – Operation and use

Operation & Use Risk Assessment (OURA)
The OURA shall be used by the operator and controller to achieve an acceptable level of residual risk from each hazard analysed

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ISO 17842-3:2015 & prEN13814-3:2015
Safety of amusement rides and amusement devices – Requirements for inspection during design, manufacture, operation and maintenance

These parts define the requirements for the necessary inspections to be carried out during each phase of the life cycle of the device.

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ISO 17842-3:2015 & prEN13814-3:2015
Safety of amusement rides and amusement devices – Requirements for inspection during design, manufacture, operation and maintenance

There are two main parts of the inspection requirements

- 1. The Initial Approval (pre-use inspections)
- 2. The In-service inspections (periodic test)

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Initial Approval

This is split into three parts

- 1. Review of design documents
- 2. Inspection of the manufacturing process
- 3. Initial inspection and testing

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ISO 17842-3:2015 & prEN13814-3:2015
Safety of amusement rides and amusement devices – Requirements for inspection during design, manufacture, operation and maintenance

In-service Inspection (periodic Testing)

The purpose of in-service inspection is for an inspection body to check on the fitness of an amusement device for continued further use during its operational life. Liseberg, Gothenburg Sweden, 6–8 Oct. 2015







Compiled by Ken Rundle

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Tel: +44 7860 629952

Thank You
Any Questions

Accessibility and Attractions: Bright Ideas, Better Service

Massimiliano Freddi - VP Strategic Development



Monday, 5 Oct. 2015



Liseberg Sweden 6-8 Oct. 2015





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What the associations expect us to do

- Be 100% accessible
- Be prepared
- Be transparent
- Be passionate

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What we know we couldn't do

- Be 100% accessible

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Our mission

To become Italy's No. 1 park for families with children under 10.

How we measure it

- 6.000 in-park surveys every year
- Tripadvisor: from being out of the top 10 attractions to becoming No. 2 in 2015
- **Smiles**



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What did we put in place?

The biggest change in 40 years:

How we select, train and care for people. Liseberg, Gothenburg Sweden, 6-8 Oct. 2015









Recruitment process

- Introduced in 2013
- Assessment center run by 2 managers, 1 animator, 1 psychologist
- 50 pax per day
- Introduction is very clear: what you should know to work for Leolandia, what you should care about.
- We discourage people to work for us!



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Training process

- General introduction: 5 S (Safety, Service, Team, Smile, Sensitivity)
- <u>Safety training</u>: safety first
- Special Guests' training
- Guest service: we can't accept anything but excellence
- Practical training
- Tools: LeoManual, dedicated map



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Day by day operation

- Every guests with special needs can receive a free ticket
- When picking it up, she/he receives:
 - Special LeoMap
 - Form with clear information and acceptance of responsibility
- Helping out: with access, with dedicated experiences (i.e.
 Minitalia for vision-impared)



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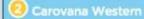








con accompagnatore e trasferimento necessario



3 Tren8 West

Ruota del Pionieri

(B) Giostra Cavalli

Squlavià

13 Oregon Express

Raganelle Sentinelle

Bucanieri all'arrembaggio

Mediterranea



Wild Avvoltoi

Bici da Vinci



CCESSIBILITA! vagone pluttosto costretto per persone corpulente o

ETEMI DI RITIDIUTA: cinture addominali manuali. Il passaggero potrebbe sere in grado di sprirle da solo asche durante la manda. ACUAZIONE D'EMERGENZA: nessure problematica

1 0 € 90em

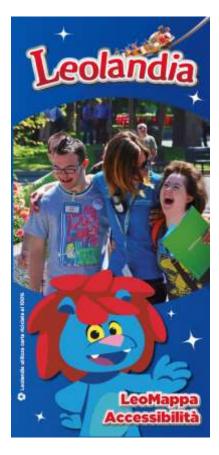
\$2 105cm 9 105m

OLLECITAZIONI movimento rotatorio e sussultorio e media velocità. Insibilità di Cappgiri, neuese s/o vertigini. CCESSIBILITA: posisione del cargo ortazoniale, soggetto piutosio costretti il persone coppliente cin recessità di chiusura completa del meniglione. STEM OI INTENUTA: relec mobile a bioccaggio manuale. Il sistema di tenute forme una giabile del limite profondamente la possibilità di ovimente, potendo caucara sensi di coetricio.

ACUAZIONE O'EMERGENZA: nessuns problematica

105m 120m

EVACUAZIONE D'EMERGENZA **DIFFICOLTORA:** difficoltà ad uscira dal trono fueri stazione, poesibilità di dover utilizzare scale ripide o scale a castello possibilità di attesa in quota nei brono o escale di evenuazione di imergenza da segunde rempe inadetta a chi soffre di vertignii o di deambulazione difficolto COTE: è importante tenersi ben saldi ai maniglioni e mantanere una cometti poeture, probabilità di bagnani abbondantemente.



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The first secret? Kiss!

It means:

don't go for procedures that are too complicated, empower your managers and coordinators, collaborate with local authorities and associations.

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The second secret? Be humble!

It means:

share with your guests what you are working on to improve, search for feedback,

treat every one as an individual,

don't search for good PR.

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"Enthusiasm and passion can change the world and make people's lives better. We don't know if this is the right way to proceed.

But we know this is the only way if we don't want to accept a closed gate.

Passion overcomes every barrier."

Guido Giovanelli Leolandia Safety Manager

